



## Course Overview

### High Sierra Alpine Backpacking – 14 & 22 days

**The Sierra Nevada Range** extends 400 miles from north to south. It is filled with granite domes, jagged peaks, cool alpine lakes and lush meadows. Atop the domes one can view the jagged profiles of the LeConte Divide, the Ritter Range and the Great Western Divide, all containing mountain peaks and passes up to 14,000 feet in elevation.

We currently use three main backpacking course areas: Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Park, the Ansel Adams and John Muir Wilderness. These regions are the **ancestral lands** of the Northern Paiute, Western Mono/Monache, Me-Wuk (Central Sierra Miwok), Eastern Mono/Monache, and Tübatulabal nations. Your specific course could take place in any one of these locations, depending on weather, and permit availability.

#### **Alpine Backpacking and Course Terrain**

You will travel both on and off-trail. The trails, when present, are usually of high quality. The off-trail routes can be especially challenging as these routes travel through boulder and talus fields, over granite slabs, sometimes fording waist deep rivers where no footbridges are present. Though the landscape can be demanding, there are few places in the world that compare to the beauty where this backpacking leads. Note: Terrain covered and peaks attempted on our alpine backpacking courses generally does not require roped travel or use of technical equipment.

#### **Miles Traveled Daily**

As a general guideline, expect to travel approximately 3-7 miles a day. Crews may cover 10+ miles per day as terrain and fitness allow.

#### **Physical Fitness**

Students must come prepared for a physically, mentally and emotionally demanding yet equally rewarding experience. Alumni often report that the more time they spent preparing for course, the more successful their course experience was. One of the best ways to enhance your experience and set yourself up for success is to arrive physically fit. Use our physical prep guide for ideas!

#### **Pack Weight and Packing**

Packed backpacks typically weigh between 30-40% of your body weight. This varies person to person based on size, stature and physical ability. Expect to carry at least 40 pounds.

#### **Instruction and Skills**

Previous backpacking experience is not necessary. We will teach you the skills for backcountry travel both interpersonal and technical skills. For more details please read [Attending Outward Bound](#).

Technical skills: how to pack appropriately, load a backpack, set up tarps, camp craft, navigation, how to sleep warm in your sleeping bag, and how to cook your group meals over backcountry stoves.

Interpersonal skills: group travel, risk management, weather and hazard assessment, communication skills, and learning how to work as a team.



# OUTWARD BOUND CALIFORNIA

## **Training, Main & Final**

Fundamental in Outward Bound's educational outcomes is the concept of "Training," "Main," and "Final." Our hope is to transfer leadership and decision-making skills over to students through an intentional progression. As the course advances, Instructors will take on more of a 'coaching' role. This provides a safety net for students to work through their decision-making and risk management development. Read about the culminating Final Expedition below.

## **For Youth Specific Courses (14-16 years old)**

For younger travelers, Outward Bound may be your first time away from home. Others may be veteran travelers. We plan our "Youth" courses to set you up for success no matter where you are on the spectrum of backcountry experience. The mental, social and physical challenges you will encounter are very real and meeting them is a genuine accomplishment. Instructors will create a highly structured environment with clear expectations and a daily routine like chore rotations or Leader of the Day.

## **Overview**

**Course Start** – There is a 2 to 3-hour drive from the airport to the course start location on windy mountain roads, typically on a bus. If you are prone to motion sickness, make sure you plan for this accordingly! You will spend the first day gearing up for the field and meeting the other members of your team. Group gear like food, tarps, kitchen equipment and first aid supplies will be divided up among group members. Depending on your specific itinerary, you may hike a few miles on Day 1. As this is not a guided trip, all group members will pitch in to do camp chores, including cooking, washing pots and setting up tarps.

**Peak Attempt** – Most groups will attempt to summit at least one peak. These peak attempts often require pre-dawn starts, waking as early as 4am. You will typically launch from a basecamp so that you can leave some of your gear at camp. For all the effort they require, successful peak attempts are often the most rewarding experiences of an Outward Bound course.

**Solo** – The solo experience provides an important break from the rigors of the expedition, and a chance to reflect on your course thus far. With an adequate amount of food and sufficient equipment you'll spend time alone at an assigned campsite to rest and reflect. Solo sites are chosen to have as much solitude as possible, within earshot of instructors for management considerations. You will not travel during this time and your instructors will check on you periodically, but you will be mostly alone for the duration of your solo. Solo may last in duration from a few hours to a full 3 days depending on age and course length. Many students are initially nervous about solo but most are ready for a break from the group when the time for solo arrives. This activity may be abbreviated or eliminated as instructors assess the weather, terrain, or other factors that could affect the outcomes of solo.

**Final Expedition** – Outward Bound believes that an appropriate amount of independence is a powerful educational tool. In order to deliver that benefit, our instructors gradually transfer leadership responsibilities to the students culminating with a "Final Expedition." Near the end of course, if you and your group have demonstrated the necessary leadership, team problem-solving and backcountry living skills, you may be given the opportunity to travel without your Instructors immediately present. This is your opportunity to demonstrate the skills you have acquired in the previous weeks. Final Expeditions can last for one to five days, depending on staff assessment of students' abilities and terrain. Outcomes are to work together, problem solve, and accomplish a goal independently, while utilizing all the skills you have acquired.



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**Service** – Service is an integral part of the Outward Bound curriculum. We encourage service to the environment in the form of leaving campsites cleaner than we find them and practicing Leave No Trace® ethics throughout the course.

**Personal Challenge Event** – Outward Bound courses typically end with a Personal Challenge Event—a final, individual, physical effort. This might take the form of a run or a triathlon-style challenge. Expect to participate in a 3-8 mile run.

**Final Days** – In preparation for your travel back home, the second-to-last afternoon of your course will be spent de-issuing and cleaning all Outward Bound gear followed by a special graduation ceremony. Simple backcountry showers will be offered. Departure from the trailhead will be between 6am and 8am.

**Note** – On the first and last day of course there will be other Outward Bound groups at the same starting and ending locations as your crew. Typically, several crews will meet simultaneously at the airport to transport to the course start location. With the exception of course start/end travel and activities, you will be contained within your course-specific crew.

Outward Bound courses are physically and socially demanding. Students who are unmotivated or struggle with inappropriate behaviors on course may be expelled. Students who are expelled are not eligible for a refund. Please see our [Payment, Cancellations & Admissions Policies](#) for more details. You and your family should be prepared to make a commitment to being in a challenging, formal educational setting for the entire length of the course.

*\*See next page for sample itineraries!*



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## Sample Itineraries

The following is an example of what your itinerary may look like. Your actual course plan will vary according to permitting, weather, student skills and abilities, and instructor planning/assessment.

### 14-Day Itinerary

Day 1	Course Start – review gear, meet and greet group/instructors
Days 2-6	Training backpacking expedition: Introduction to backpacking, navigation, and camp craft, etc.
Day 7	Resupply, Service
Days 8-10	Main backpacking expedition, peak attempt, solo
Days 11-12	Final backpacking expedition
Day 13	Personal Challenge Event, clean and de-issue gear, Graduation
Day 14	Course End and transportation to airport

### 22-Day Itinerary

Day 1	Course start – review gear, meet and greet group/instructors
Days 2-6	Training backpacking expedition: Introduction to backpacking, navigation and campcraft, etc.
Day 7	Front country resupply of food and gear
Days 8-13	Main backpacking expedition, peak attempt
Days 14-15	Solo (may range from 12-72 hours)
Day 16	Backcountry resupply and service project
Days 17-19	Final backpacking expedition
Day 20	Service
Day 21	Personal Challenge Event, clean and de-issue gear, Graduation
Day 22	Course End and transportation to airport